

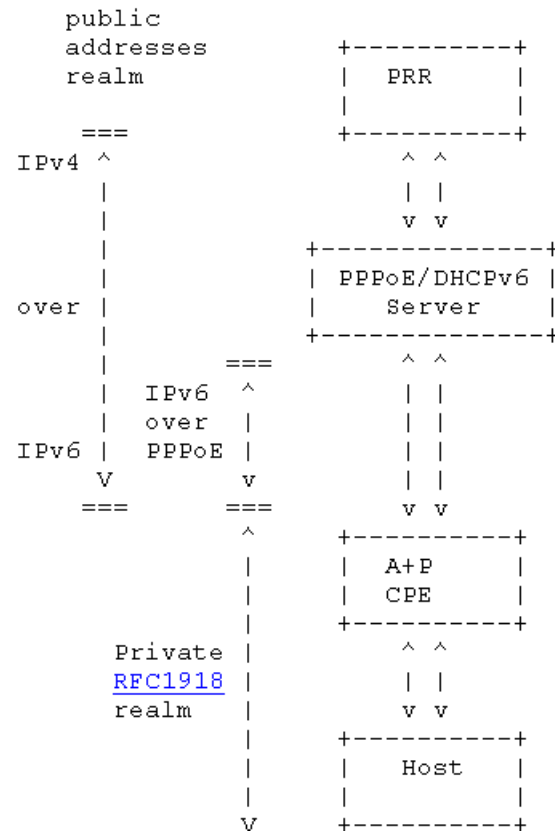
A+P implementations

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Implementation Overview

- Network Topology



- CPE Parameters



Model	CPU Speed (MHz)	Flash (MB)	RAM (MB)	Wireless NIC	Wireless Standard	Wired Ports
Linksys WRT54GS	200	8	32	Broadcom (integrated)	11g	5

Two flavor of implementations

- Port Range A+P

31bits	1bit	32bits	8 bits	16bits	4bits	1bit	1bit	1bit	1bit	32 bits
AplusP	flag	Public	EUI64	port	Port	flag	flag	flag	flag	Public
Prefix	0	IPv4		Range	Range	1	2	3	4	IPv4
		Address			Size					Address

- Scattered Port Sets A+P

31bits 1bit		32bits 8bits 16bits		4bits 1bit 1bit 1bit 1bit 32bits							
+-----+		+-----+		+-----+		+-----+		+-----+		+-----+	
AplusP	flag	Public	EUI64	SID_	Reser	flag	flag	flag	flag	Public	
Prefix	0	IPv4		Value	-ved	1	2	3	4	IPv4	
		Address								Address	
+-----+		+-----+		+-----+		+-----+		+-----+		+-----+	

Scattered ports provisioning

- What's the benefits of provisioning scattered ports?
 - For incoming ports
 - Scattered ports allocation is more likely to satisfy the random incoming port requests from applications
 - such as eMule, uTorrent, sharez, using UPnP 1.0
- A solution
 - to distribute bulks of non-continuous ports among subscribers,
 - also takes port randomization into account

How to provision scattered ports?

- Only two parameters
- Subscribers ID pattern

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+							
0	s	0	0	s	0	s	0
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+							
9th	10th	11th	12th	13th	14th	15th	16th
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+							
s	0	s	0	0	0	0	0
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+							

- Subscribers ID value

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+							
1	<div>0</div>	1	1	<div>0</div>	1	<div>0</div>	1
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+							
9th	10th	11th	12th	13th	14th	15th	16th
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+							
<div>0</div>	1	<div>1</div>	1	1	1	1	1
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+							

Random ephemeral port selection for Scattered Port Sets NAT

- Subscribers ID pattern
- Subscribers ID value

Only one line code needs to be changed!

```
do{
```

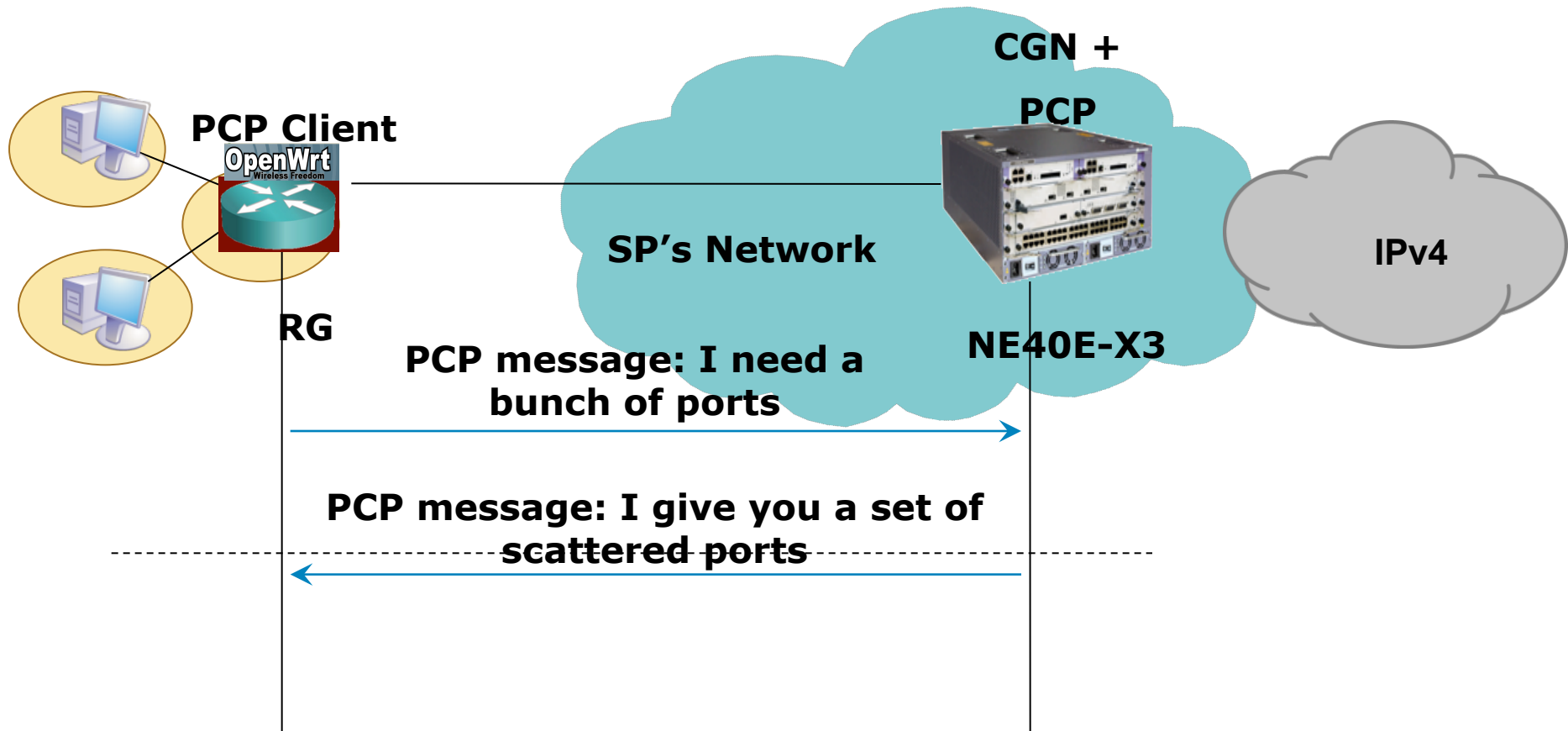
```
    restricted_next_ephemeral = (random() | subscriber_ID_pattern)  
                                & subscriber_ID_value;
```

```
    if(five-tuple is unique)
```

```
        return restricted_next_ephemeral;
```

```
}
```

An Implementation of Scattered Port Sets (A demo in DS-Lite case)



Location: 2000D

Check out website for this demo: <http://130.129.48.23:35328/>

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Thoughts?