

# RTP Profile for TCP Friendly Rate Control

## **`draft-ietf-avt-tfrc-profile-03.txt`**

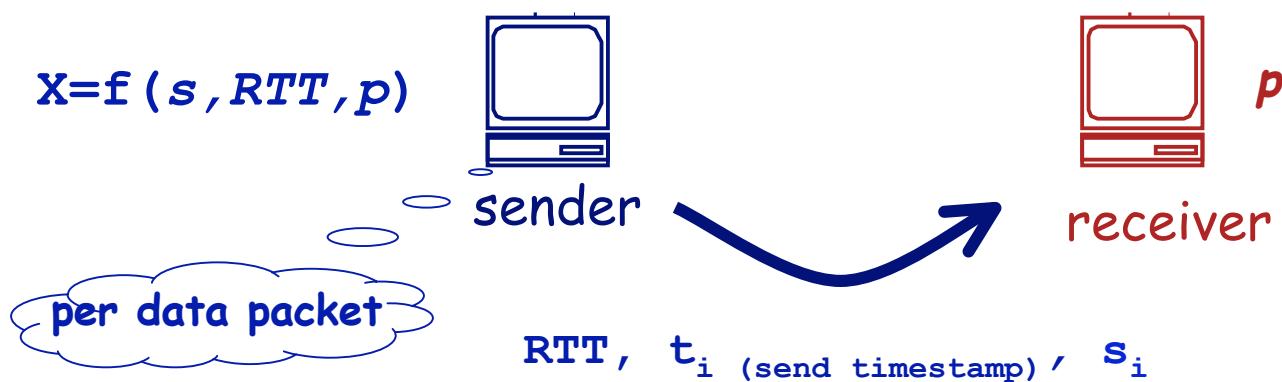
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November 11, 2004  
61 IETF Washington DC

## Overview

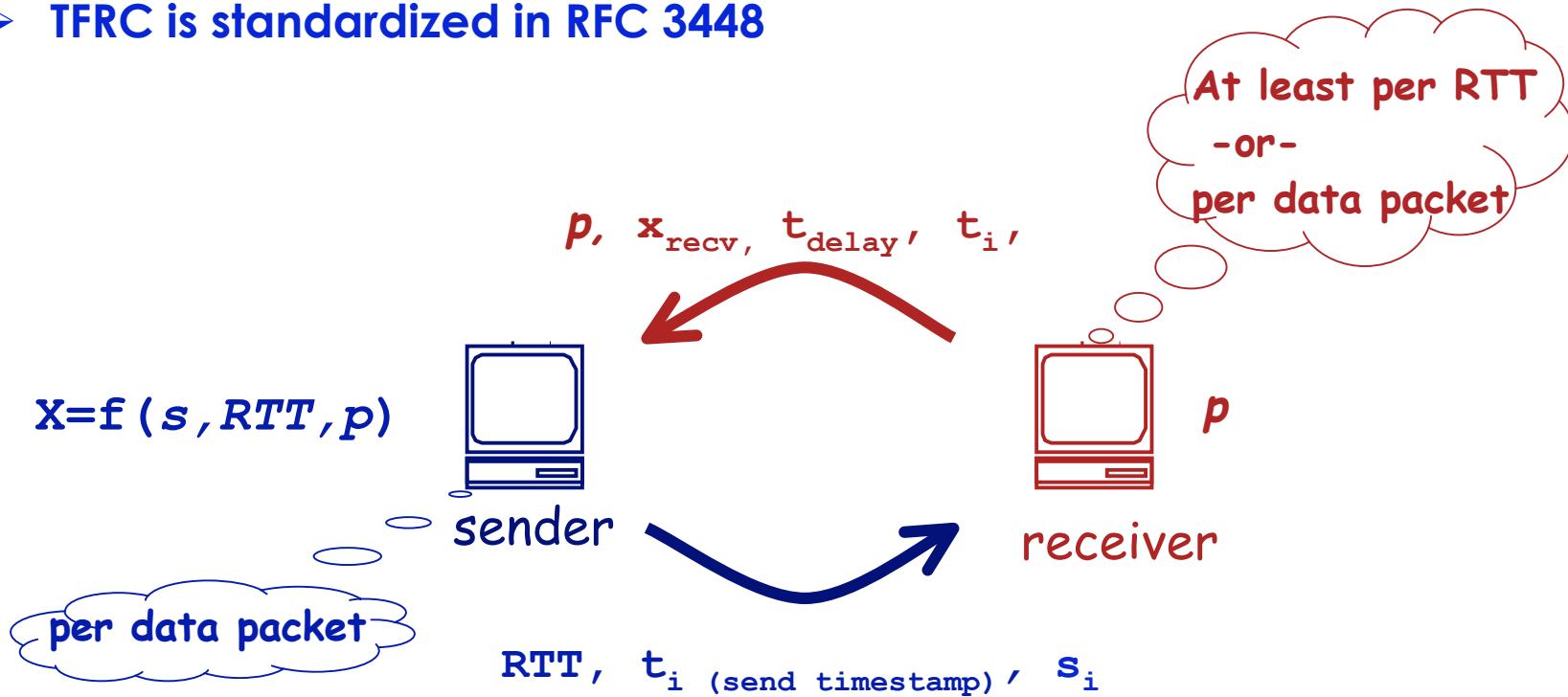
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- TFRC is standardized in RFC 3448



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## Changes since -02: The RTP header

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- Previously:
  - 16 bit quad-RTT-counter
- Now:
  - 32 bit send timestamps
    - incentive: receiver can do jitter calculations using with the send timestamp
  - 32 bit RTT transmitted in the RTP packet when RTT values change
  - R bit signaling RTT value in RTP packet
    - R bit is taken from the 7 payload value bits
    - ➡ AVPCC uses dynamic payload types and does not share static space with AVP

# RTP Header

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0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1	
+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	V	P X	CC	M R	PT																sequence#	
+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
																					timestamp	
+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
																					SSRC	
+=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	
																					send timestamp	
+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
																					CSRC(s)	
+=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	

AVPCC RTP header: R=0 no RTT included

# RTP Header

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0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1	
+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	V	P X	CC	M R	PT																sequence#	
+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
																					timestamp	
+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
																					SSRC	
+=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	
																					send timestamp	
+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
																					RTT	
+=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	
																					CSRC(s)	
+=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	

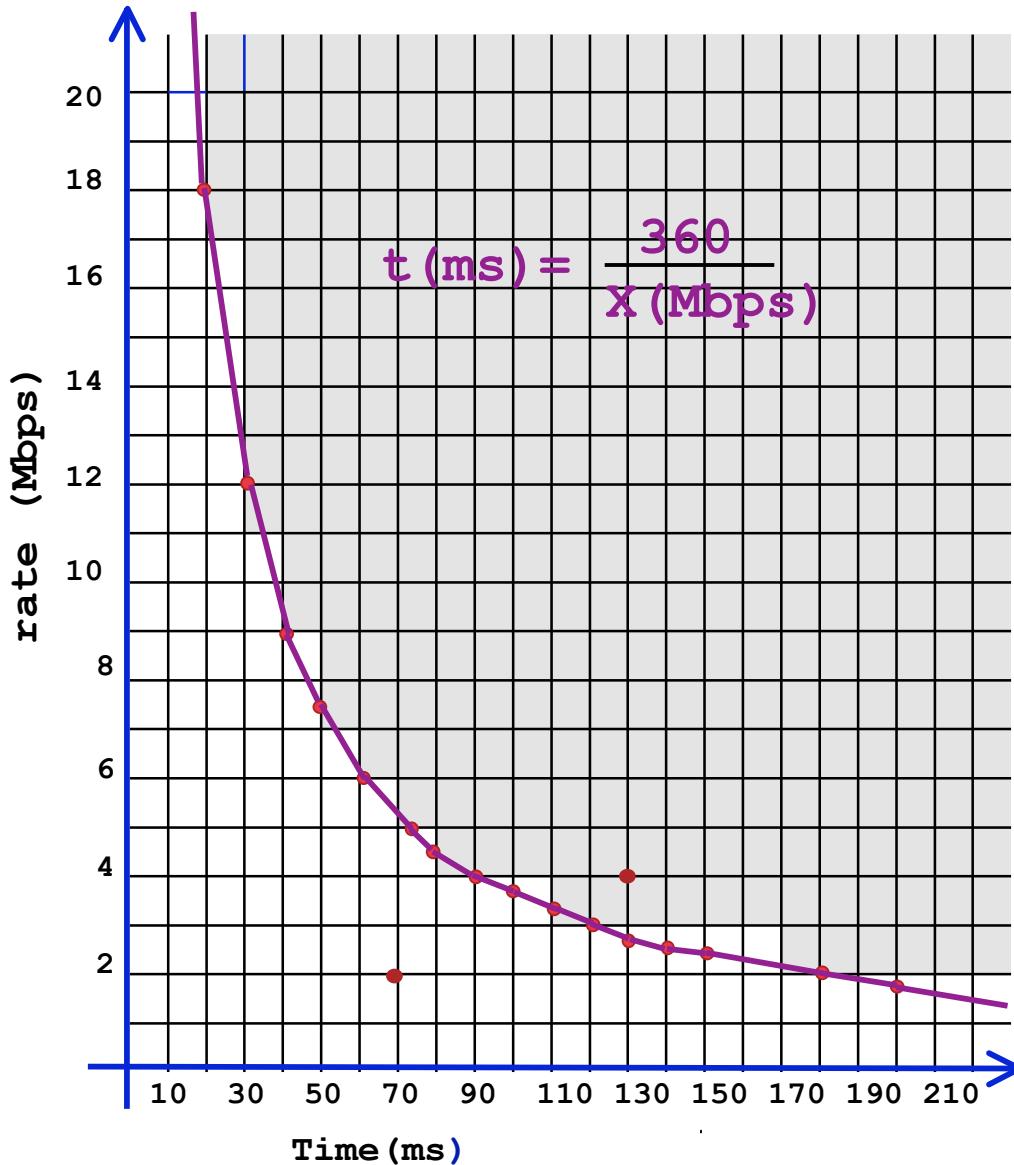
**AVPCC RTP header: R=1, RTT included**

# RTCP: Receiver Report Extensions

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1
+-----+
V  P X  RC   PT=SR=200   length
+-----+
SSRC of sender
+=====+
SSRC_1
+-----+
fraction lost   cumulative number of packets lost
+-----+
extended highest sequence number received
+-----+
inter arrival jitter
+-----+
last SR (LSR)
+-----+
delay since last SR
+=====+
$t_i$
+-----+
$t_{delay}$
+-----+
$x_{recv}$
+-----+
loss event rate: $p$
+=====+
CNAME =1   length   user name
+-----+

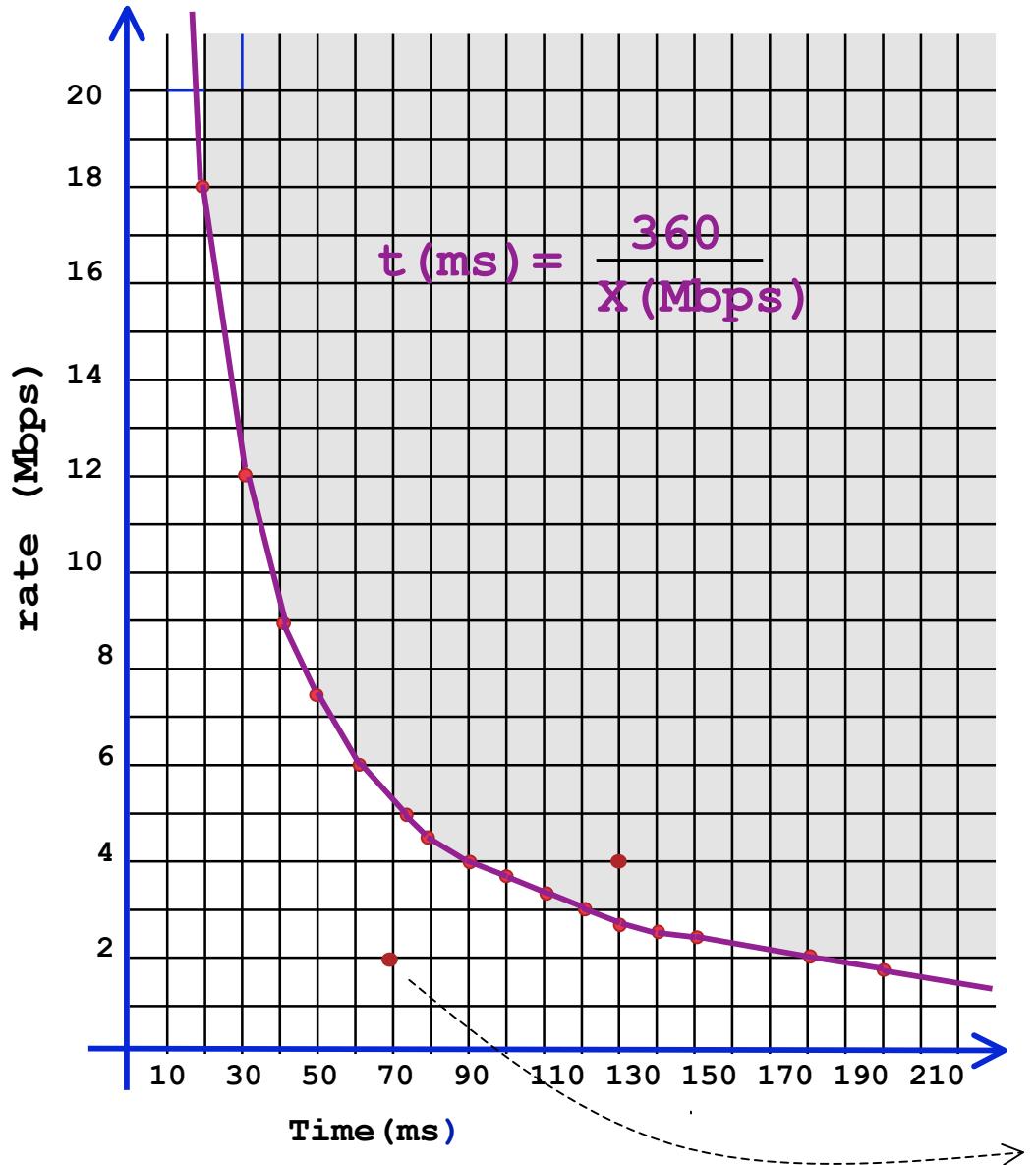
IP/UDP(28) + RTCP header(8) + RR(24) + extensions(16) + SDES(12) = 88 bytes

# RTCP reduced minimum timing interval



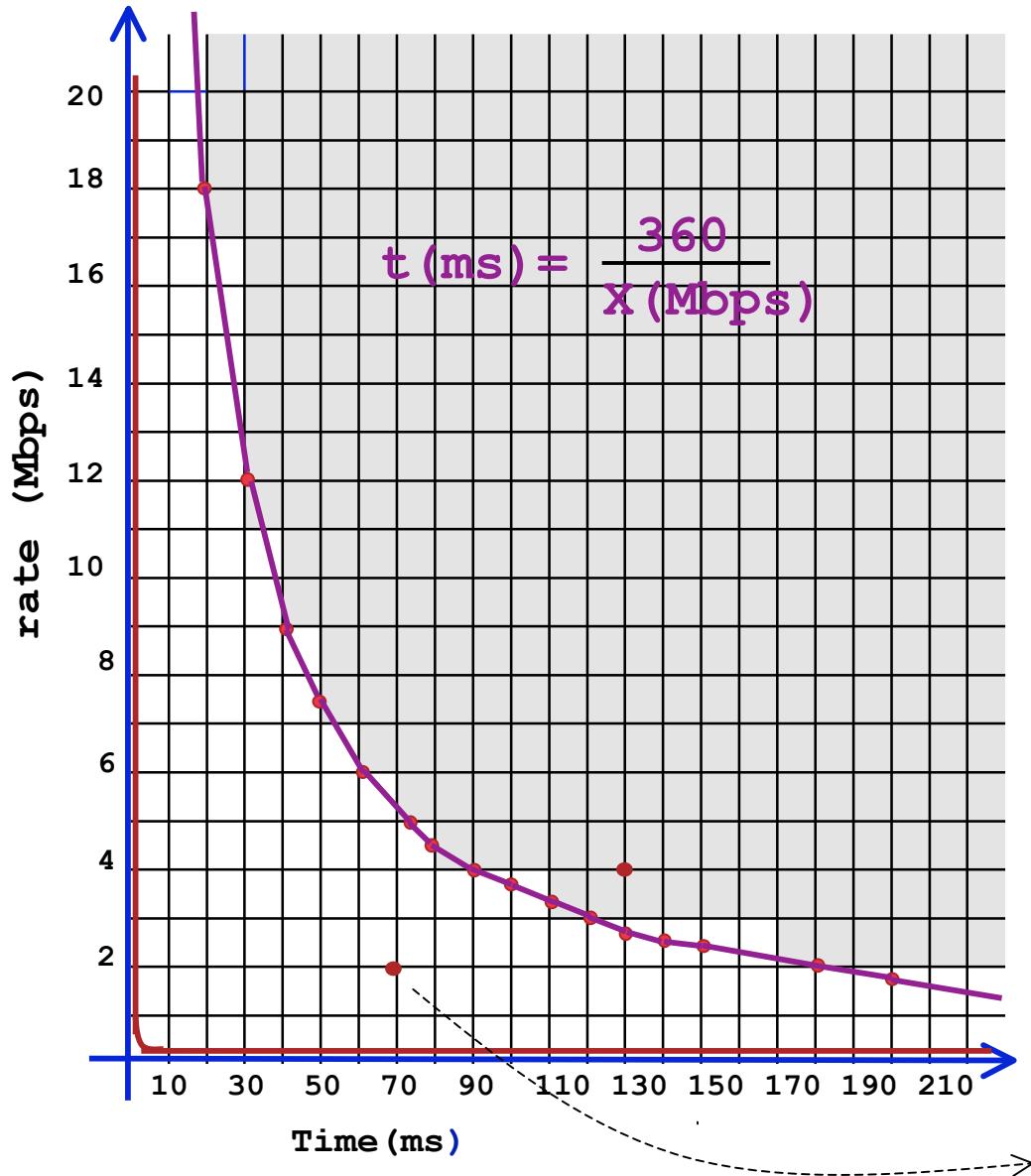
- **TFRC:** send feedback at least once per RTT or per packet (for flows sending less than 1 packet per RTT).
- **RTCP:** RECOMMEND value for the reduced minimum in ms is 360 divided by the session bandwidth in Mbps.
$$t \text{ (ms)} = \frac{360}{X_{\text{RTP}} \text{ (Mbps)}}$$
- **Ex 1:**
  - 4 Mbps flow, RTT= 130ms
- **EX 2:**
  - 2 Mbps flow, RTT= 70ms

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- **RTCP:** "It is recommended that the fraction of session bandwidth added for RTCP be fixed at 5%"

$$X_{\text{RTCP}} \text{ (Mbps)} = \frac{0.704}{\text{RTT}}$$

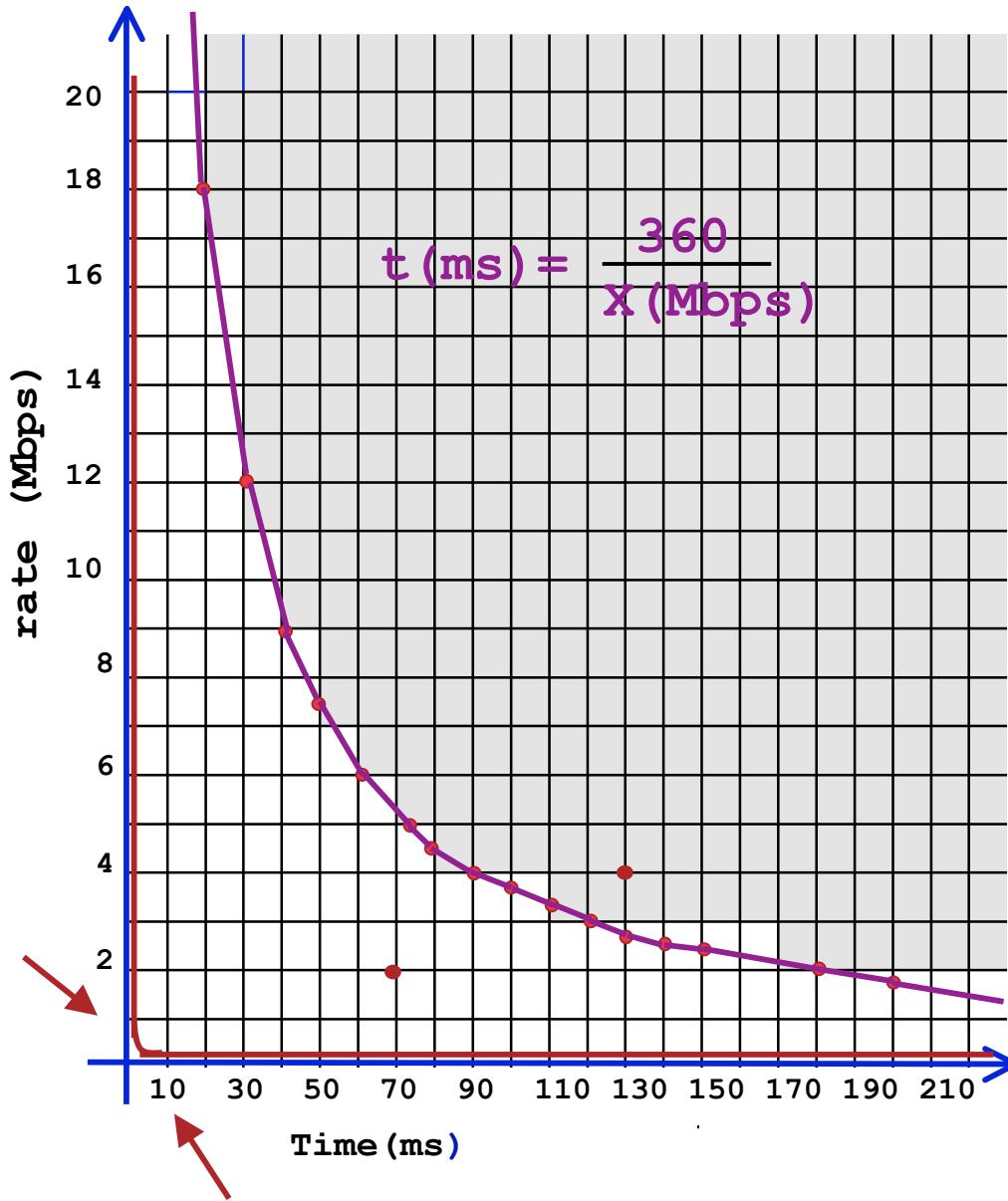
## RTCP reduced minimum timing interval

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- Discussion and recommendations on the RTCP timing intervals:

“The RTP/AVPCC profile recommends the use of the TFRC timing feedback requirements for the RTCP timing intervals, only in instances where control traffic bandwidth does not exceed RFC 3550's recommended 5% of data traffic.”

## RTCP reduced minimum timing interval



- Assuming 88byte RTCP packets, certain flows cannot abide by both the RTCP %5 restriction and TFRC's feedback timing requirements in particular: flows < 1Mbps and with RTT <10 ms

# **Security**

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- **Adopt the Secure Real-time Transport Protocol, RFC 3711, SRTP profile for security**
  - **Applications not requiring security - use the NULL algorithm as described in RFC 3711**

# Open Issues

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- **RTCP feedback bandwidth:**
  - Should feedback be restricted to 5% of the session bandwidth?
  - AVPCC is a unicast protocol
- **RTT calculations:**
  - Use LSR and DLSR in the SR for RTT calculations?
  - For interactive traffic two-way traffic the RTT does not need to be included in the RTP packets?
- **Should the draft include more introductory text on TFRC?**