

IETF 55, 21 November 2002 Jan Meijer <{}jan.meijer@surfnet.nl>{}
INCH datamodel issues

- Linkage between attacker/victim
- Degree of IDMEF compatibility
- General unclarity of the datamodel
- Readability of the document
- Sanitization techniques
- Purpose and Restriction attribute definition
- Items on enumerated lists
- readability of the document

Linkage Attacker/Victim and Source/Target (1)

- Attacker/Victim:

"The Attacker class augments information found in the Source class with further details related to the entity(ies)/person(s) identified as the source(s) of the incident activity."

- Source/Target:

"The Source class contains information about the possible source(s) of the incident event(s). An event may have more than one source (e.g., in a distributed denial of service attack). For the purpose of compatibility, the Source class has been reused from the IDMEF."

Linkage Attacker/Victim and Source/Target (2)

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+-----+ +-----+ +-----+ +-----+
+-----+ | Incident |<{}>{} -| Attack |<{}>{} -| Source |<{}>{} -| Node | +-----+
+-----+ +-----+ +-----+ +-----+ | | | | | | | +-----+ | | | | | | |<{}>{} -| User
| | | | | | | +-----+ <{}SNIP>{} | | | | | +-----+ +-----+ | | | |<{}>{}
-| Target |<{}>{} -| Node | | | | | +-----+ +-----+ | | | | | | +-----+
| | | | | | |<{}>{} -| User | | | | | | | +-----+ <{}SNIP>{} | | | +-----+
+-----+ + | |<{}>{} -| Method |<{}>{} -| Classification | | | +-----+
+-----+ + | | | | +-----+ + | | | |<{}>{} -| Description | | | +-----+
+-----+ + | | | +-----+ +-----+ + | |<{}>{} -| Attacker |<{}>{} -| Contact
| | | +-----+ +-----+ + | | | | +-----+ + | | | |<{}>{} -| Location |
<{}SNIP>{} | | | +-----+ +-----+ + | |<{}>{} -| Victim |<{}>{} -| Contact |
| | | +-----+ +-----+ + | | | | +-----+ + | | | |<{}>{} -| Location |

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Linkage Attacker/Victim and Source/Target <{}IODEF-Description>{} <{}Incident>{}
<{}Attack>{} <{}Source>{} <{}Node>{} ... <{}Node>{} <{}Node>{} ... <{}Node>{} ...
<{}Source>{} <{}Source>{} <{}Node>{} .. <{}Node>{} ... <{}Source>{} <{}Target>{}
<{}Node>{} ... <{}Node>{} ... <{}Attack>{} ... <{}Attacker>{} <{}Contact>{} ...
<{}Contact>{} <{}Attacker>{} <{}Attacker>{} <{}Contact>{} ... <{}Contact>{}
<{}Attacker>{} <{}Victim>{} <{}Contact>{} ... <{}Contact>{} <{}Victim>{} ...
<{}Incident>{} <{}IODEF-Description>{} IDMEF compatibility

- " One of the design principles in the IODEF is compatibility with the Intrusion Detection Message Exchange Format (IDMEF) [3] developed for intrusion detection systems. For this reason, IODEF is heavily based on the IDMEF and provides upward compatibility with it."

- IODEF != IDMEF
- IDMEF classes have been adopted both semantically and syntactically where sometimes only adoption of syntax would be appropriate (impact)
- Strict compatibility maintenance created complex and unclear constructions
- And problems that can not easily be solved

Other issues

- Datamodel unclear and too complex

General feeling of overcomplexity, unclarity and basically not fulfilling the needs for exchanging incident coordination data between CSIRTs (and other entities!)

- Readability of the document
- Sanitization techniques

Need to express that a particular item is available but can not be shared

- Purpose and Restriction attribute semantics
- Items on enumerated lists
- readability of the document

Reordered datamodel (1)

- " One of the design principles in the IODEF is compatibility with the Intrusion Detection Message Exchange Format (IDMEF) [3] developed for intrusion detection systems. For this reason, IODEF is heavily based on the IDMEF and provides upward compatibility with it."
- IODEF != IDMEF
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Reordered datamodel (2)

- Looking at the datamodel: two main areas
- Incident meta-data ('fuzzy', human interpretation)
- Data that can be 'measured', objective data
- Example: incident-impact vs. attack impact

First result of restructuring:

Incident Report

Incident meta-data Incident data Event —0..*- Attacker/Victim —0..*- Source/Target Authority
Record IncidentImpact Impact History AdditionalData

- Folded Source/Target into one class
- Folded Attacker/Victim into one class